## Message Text

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ACTION COME-00

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 EA-07 IO-13 ISO-00 EB-07 TRSE-00 STR-04

AGR-05 AGRE-00 FEA-01 CEA-01 CIAE-00 DODE-00 FRB-03

H-02 INR-07 INT-05 L-03 LAB-04 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01

AID-05 CIEP-01 SS-15 ITC-01 USIA-06 PRS-01 SP-02

OMB-01 /113 W

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FM AMEMBASSY BUDAPEST

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 7057

INFO AMEMBASSY BERLIN

AMEMBASSY BONN

/USMISSION EC BRUSSELS 0288

AMEMBASSY BUCHAREST

USDEL MTN GENEVA

AMEMBASSY HELSINKI

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY PEKING

AMEMBASSY PRAGUE

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY SOFIA

AMEMBASSY VIENNA

AMEMBASSY WARSAW

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: ETRD, EEWT, EEC, HU

SUBJ: INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES' PRACTICES RE IMPORTS FROM COMMUNIST

COUNTRIES.

REF: STATE 223895 LIMITED OFFICIAL USE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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1. IN MAGYAR'S EYES, MOST SIGNIFICANT TRADE RESTRICTIONS

AGAINST HUNGARY (EXCLUDING U.S. TRADE ACT OF 1974) ARE EC AGRICULTURAL POLICY AND DISCRIMINATORY QUANTITATIVE RESTRICTIONS BY EC MEMBER STATES.

- 2. EFFECT OF EC BEEF BAN ON HUNGARY HAS BEEN NOTED FREQUENTLY. ACCORDING TO HUNGARY'S CHIEF GATT NEGOTIATOR (JANOS NYERGES), THE QTE ARBITRARY AND INEQUITABLE BEHAVIOR TOWARDS ITS (I.E., EC) FOREIGN SUPPLIERS IS BEST ILLUSTRATED BY THE STILL EXISTING UNILATERAL BAN ON IMPORTS OF SLAUGHTER CATTLE AND BEEF UNQTE. NYERGES FEELS, AS HE HAS TOLD USDEL MTN DEPUTY CULBERT, THAT THIS IS ONE AREA WHERE HUNGARIANS VIEW THEIR INTERESTS AS OVERLAPPING WITH THOSE OF USG. NYERGES ALSO TOLD CULBERT THAT HUNGARY WOULD NOT BE SATISFIED WITH AN EC QUOTA FOR BEEF AND WINE, BUT WANTS LIBERALIZATION, AND HUNGARY WILL ONLY UNDERTAKE SIGNIFICANT TARIFF CUTS IF THE EC CHANGES ITS CAP MECHANISM.
- 3. HUNGARIANS ALSO VIEW DISCRIMINATORY QR'S BY EC MEMBER STATES AS SIGNIFICANT HINDRANCE TO TRADE. ACCORDING TO NYERGES, EC MEMBERS EMPLOY DISCRIMINATORY QR'S AGAINST HUNGARIAN COMMODITIES ON 305 TARIFF ITEMS, AFFECTING 47 PERCENT OF HUNGARY'S EXPORTS TO MEMBER STATES OF THE COMMUNITY. IN DISCUSSIONS WITH THE FRENCH, HUNGARIAN PRIME MINISTER LAZAR HAS COMPLAINED SPECIFICALLY ABOUT DISCRIMINATORY QR'S ON TEXTILES. SUBJECT OF QR'S HAS BEEN DISCUSSED WITH BRITISH ALSO. IN U.K., WIDESPREAD SHIFT FROM QUANTITATIVE TO VALUE QUOTAS HAS REPORTEDLY LED TO AN ACTUAL DECLINE IN HUNGARIAN SALES. DETAILS ON MEMBER STATES QUOTAS FOR IMPORTS FROM HUNGARY ARE LISTED IN THE OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE EC, KINDLY PROVIDED TO EMBASSY BUDAPEST BY USEC BRUSSELS.
- 4.
  HUNGARY HAS ACCEDED TO THE ANTI-DUMPING CODE, AND TO DATE THERE HAVE BEEN NO SERIOUS CASES. POSSIBLE ANTI-DUMPING INVESTIGATIONS HAVE BEEN RUMORED IN THE U.S. LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
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(LIGHT BULBS), U.K. (WOOLEN SUITS), AND EC (PHARMACEUTICALS).

5. HUNGARY HAS EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO ENGAGE IN MARKET DISRUPTION NEGOTIATIONS IN MFA TEXTILE CONTEXT AND, MORE RECENTLY, WITH EC ON LIGHT BULBS AND ELECTRIC MOTORS. HUNGARY REPORTEDLY IS PREPARED TO IMPOSE VOLUNTARY EXPORT CONTROLS IN THE CASE OF LIGHT BULBS. (ACCORDING TO GENEVA 4701 EC IS INVOLKING ESCAPE CLAUSE ACTIONS AS AN EXPERIMENT TO TEST THESE PROVISIONS OF GATT ACCESSION PROTOCOL). IN CASE OF U.K. RESTRICTIONS ON MEN'S WOOLEN

SUITS HUNGARY HAS ALSO AGREED TO VOLUNTARY RESTRAINTS (LONDON 3860).

6. THE EMBASSY IS NOT AWARE OF ANY OTHER NTB'S WHICH SIGNIFICANTLY AFFECT HUNGARY. THERE ARE SOME PROBLEMS WITH AUSTRIAN, AND PERHAPS OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE EC, IF IMPORTS FROM EC MEMBER STATES RECEIVE MORE FAVORABLE TREATMENT THAN HUNGARIAN PRODUCTS.
HARDY

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## Message Attributes

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